









# ሕግ ግብር



ሃማ መተኪ

## ፅጋር ታዥ

## ናይ ቃል በራሲ፡ ናይ መጽሓፍ ተወራሲ!

### ፍረሀይወት ዳኒኤል

ሃማ መተኪ፡ ከም መቐጸልታ ናይቲ ሓሙስ ሓሙስ ኣብ ኣዳራሽ ዳዕሮ ዘካይዶ መደብ ሓበራዊ ዘተ፡ ሰሚናርን ምስትምቐር ሞብብን፡ ንደራሲ ዶር. ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ ብምዕዳም፡ መጽሓፍ “ካብ ኦሮሚይ ናብ ኦሮሚይ” መጻፊ ምስትምቐር ቀሪቡ።

መጽሓፍ ካብ ኦሮሚይ ናብ ኦሮሚይ፡ ካልኣይቲ መጽሓፍ ናይተን ኣብ ብረታዊ ቃልሲ ህዝቢ ኤርትራ ዘተኩራ ሰለስተ ተኸስተልቲ መጽሓፍቲ ዝኸርታት ደራሲ እያ። እዛ መጽሓፍ፡ ካብቲ መጽሓፍ “ጉዕዞ ካብ ናቕፋ ናብ ናቕፋ” ዝቋረጸቶ ብምቐጻል፡ ካብ 1979 ክሳብ 1983 ንዝኸበራ ዓመታት ትትርኽ። ምዝላቕ፡ ክብደቱን ዝፈጠሮ ጸገማትን እውን ክገልጽ ፈቲኑ ይርከቡ።

“መንቀሊ ጽሑፊይ ‘ናይ ቃል በራሲ፡ ናይ መጽሓፍ ተወራሲ!’ ዝብል ሓሳብ’ዩ” ዝበል ዶክተር ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ፡ “ህዝባዊ ግንባር ‘ጉዕዞ ካብ ኦሮሚይ ናብ ኦሮሚይ’ ብጽንዓትን ብልሕን ሰጊሩ ዓወት ኣብ ርእሲ ዓወት እንክንጻጽ ክዕዘብ፡ ጽንዓት፡ ውፋይት፡ በላሕትን ፍሉይ ጅግንነት ዝፈጸሙን ሰማእታትና እዝክር።”

“ካብ ኦሮሚይ ናብ ኦሮሚይ” ዝዘን



ኣብ ሰውራ ኤርትራ ነዋብ-መቐይሮ ዝኸበራ ዓመታት፡ ኣብ ሰለስተ መድረኽ ከፋፊላ ከተርኢ ፈቲና ኣላ። ኣብ ቃልሲ ንህላው፡ ለውጢ ኣብ ውሽጢ ለውጢ፡ ከምኡ’ውን ጉዕዞ ደረት-ሰገር። “ሰውራ ኤርትራ ካብቲ ናይ መወዳእታ 1978 ኦሮሚይ፡ ናብቲ ናይ 1983 ኦሮሚይ ከመይ ገይሩ ቀይሮ?” ዝብል ዓቢ ሕቶ፡ ኣብ ዝተፈላለዩ ኣጋጣሚታትን ግዜን ሓድሶ የልዕልዎ እዮም። እዛ መጽሓፍ ዘኣ ብዓቕሚ ዝዘ ሕቶ ዘ ክትምልስ ፈቲና እያ። ድሕሪ ምዝላቕ፡ ደርግ፡ ዝሰፍሐ ምድላዎት ድሕሪ ምግባር፡ ብ1982 ሻድሻይ ወራር፡ ቀጸሎ’ውን ኣብ 1983 ሻውዓይ ወራር (ሰላሕታ ወራር) ኣካይዱ። ኣይሰለጠን ግን። ኣብ እዋን ምዝላቕን ሻድሻይ ወራርን፡ ዓለም “ኦሮሚይ ሰውራ ኤርትራ ኣብቁዕ’ዩ” ኢላ ዘሚራ። ከንታት ከምቲ ዝተገመተ ስለ ዘይከደ ግን እቲ “ኦሮሚይ!” ናብ ደርጊ ቀኒዑ።

ጽንዓትን ብልሕን ፍልይ ብዝበለ መልክዕ ኣብዛ መጽሓፍ ቀሪቡን ኣለዎ። ዶክተር ተኸስተ፡ “ጽንዓት፡ ካብ ሓደ ዕላማ ወይ ተልእኾ ነቕ ዘይምባል’ዩ፡ ብልሕ ድማ እቲ እትኣምኖ ዕላማ ኣብ መዓልቦ ክሳብ ዝበጸሕ ብጥብብን ምስትውዓልን ምቅላስ ይምእርር።” ብምባል የብርህ።

መጽሓፍ “ካብ ኦሮሚይ ናብ ኦሮሚይ፡ 1979 ክሳብ 1983” ብ2011 እያ ንሕትመት በቐዓ። “መዘከርታ ንጽንዓት-ብልሕ” ክብል ጸሓፊ ኣሰፈርዎ ኣሎ። “እዛ መጽሓፍ፡ ኣብቲ መድረኽ’ቲ ዝሰነድክዎ ሓበራታትን ኣብ ኣእምሮይ ዝኸዘኸኩዎ ዝኸርታትን ብምጥርናፍ እየ ጽሑፊይ” ዝበል ዶክተር ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ፡ “ብዘይካ’ቲ ውዒሎ ኢል ዝምስክሮ ኣብ መዝገብይ ዘሰፈርኩዎ፡ ናይ ሓፋሽ ተጋዳላይን ማእከላይ ካድርን ህዝቢ ኤርትራ፡ ሰውርዊት ኢትዮጵያን መረዳእታ ማሕበረሰብ ዓለምን ኣሰፈረ ኣለኹ” ክብል ገለጹ።



### ምስትምቐር መጽሓፍ “ካብ ኦሮሚይ ናብ ኦሮሚይ” - ዶ/ር ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ



እቶም ኣብ ወተሃደራዊ ግጥማት ፍሉጣት ቀመማት ቀመማዊ ኩናት፤ ንስርዓተ-መትኒ ዘጥቅዑ፡ ኣልመሰቲ፡ መቐሰልቲ ቀርቡት ዘሰዕቡ፡ ኣቃጻልቲ ቀርቡትን ልፋጫዊ ሸፋንን፡ መንባዕትን ሰርሰርትን ኣፍንጫ፡ ሳይናይድ መራዚ ደም፡ ሓምሻይ ሳናቡእን ድኻም ሰውነትን ዘሰዕቡ እዮም። ካብዞም ከሎም፡ እቶም ኣዘዮም ፍሉጣትን ኣብ መብዛሕትኡ ውግኣት ዓለም ከገልግሉ ዝጸንዉት ግን መልመሰቲ ጋዛን፡ ኣቃጻልቲ ቀርብርትን ልፋጫዊ ሸፋንትን እዮም። “ደርግ ክጥቀመሎም ዝኸኸል እንኹሎ’ውን ካብዞም ዝተጠቐሱ ዝፍለ ኣይክኸውንን እዩ” ዝብል እመት ነይሩና። ብምባል ንምድላው ቀመማዊ ኩናት ዝኸበረ ውሁድ ተበላሓትነት ተጋዳላይ ኣሰፈሐ ዝገለጸ ዶክተር ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ፡ “ንመስዋእቲ መለሳ መስዋእቲ የብላን” ዝብል ኣረኣኢያ ተጋዳልቲ ዕላላት’ቲ እዋን እናኣወሰ ንዕዳም ተመክሮኡ ከካፍል ኣምሰዩ።

“ሓደ ንፋዕ ጀነራል፡ ውግኣት ምስዓር ጥራይ ዘይኮነሉ፡ እቲ ዓወት ብዝወሓደ መቐሰልትን መስዋእትን ውን ክኸውን ይግባእ።” ፊልድ ማርሻል ሞንተጎመሪ ኣብ ካልኣይ ውግእ ዓለም ሓይልታት ኪዳን መሪሖ ኣንጻር ሰርዓት ሂትለር ኣብ ዝጥጋኡ ዝኸበረ እዋን ዝበሎ፡ ደራሲ ኣብ ምዕራፍ 11፡ ‘ሓኪም ኣብ ሰውራ’ ብዝብል ኣርእስቲ ንዘሰፈሮ ጽሑፍ ዝተጠቐመሉ ኣበህህላ’ዩ። ብዛዕባ’ዚ ጸሓፊ መጽሓፍ ‘ካብ ኦሮሚይ ናብ ኦሮሚይ’ ዶክተር ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ፡ “ዓቕሚ ናይ ምውጋእ ክብ ንምባል ብቐዓት ሰራዊት ኣድላዩ ኮይኑ፡ ኣብ ውሽጢ ግጥማት ውጉኣት ብጸፋፍ ምእላይ ድማ ማዕረ ኣገዳስነት ኣለዎ” ኢሉ። ቀንዲ ዕላማ ሓደ ወተሃደራዊ ሓኪም ድማ ምጣኑ መስዋእትን ሰንክልናን ከም ዝተሕቲ ይገብር፤ ከምኡ’ውን ቀለል መቐሰልትን ሰንክልናን ዘለዎም ቀልጢፎም ሓውዮም፡ ናብቲ ተመሊሶም እኩብ ሰራዊት

ምክንያቲ ጸላኢ መስመር ጽርግያ ብቐጻሊ ይዓግ፡ ፈንጂ ይተክል ብምንባሩ። ናይዚ ሳዕቤናት’ዚ ውጉኣት ብመደብ ዘይምትሕልላፍ፡ ካብ ልክዑ ዝሓለፈ ጸዕቂ ይሁሉ’ሞ ናይ ስራሕ ክብደት ሰማይ የዕርጎ ነይሩ። ብሰንኪ ድብያን ቁረጸን ጸላኢ ዝኸሰርናዮ ዓቕሚ ቀለል ኣይነበረን።”

ዶክተር ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ፡ ሓደ ሓኪም ኣብ ኩናት ውጉኣት ክኣሊ ከሎ ኣተኩሮ ክህበን ዘለዎ ሰለስተ ነዋብታት ክገልጽ ከሎ፤ ሓደ፡ ካብቶም ከሎም ውጉኣት፡ ዝበዘሐ ናብ ዘድሕነሉ ቀጽሪ ኣተኩሩ ክሰርሕ፡ ክልተ፡ ኣብ ቅቡል ቀረባ ቦታ ኮይኑ ውግኣት ክኣሊ፡ ሰለስተ፡ ነቲ ናብ ቅቡል ተባሂሉ ዝተመርጸ ቦታ ዝበጸሐሉ ቅቡል ሓጺር ግዜ ክኸውን።

ዶክተር ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ ኣብቲ ሰውራ ኤርትራ ኣብ ብልሕ መላጸ ዝተቐመጡ በዓሂ እዋናት፡ ተዓዛብን ተዋሳኒን ብምንባሩ፡ ንተራ ፍጻሜታት ጥራይ ዘይኮነ፡ ናብ ፍጻሜ ዝወሰዱ መሰርሓት እውን ምስ ትንታኒታቲን ደቂቕ ኣስተባህሉኡን ኣቐራብዎ ኣሎ። ካብ 1979 ክሳብ 1983 ንዝኸበረ እዋን እተዘንቲ መጽሓፍ ካብ ኦሮሚይ ናብ ኦሮሚይ 441 ገጻት ኣለዎ። እዛ መጽሓፍ ውልቃዊ ዝኸሪ ደራሲ ደኣ ትኹን እምበር ንብዙሕ መዳያት ቃልሲ፤ ወተሃደራዊ፡ ማሕበራዊን ስነ-ኣእምሮኣዊን እውን ሸፊና ብምህላዎ ዓባይ ሰነድ ቃልሲ ይገብራ።

ኣዳራሽ ዳዕሮ ብዘፈጠሮ ናይ ኢሂን ምሂን መድረኽ ዝተሳተፈ ዕዳም፡ ንሞያዊ ብቐዓት ዶክተር ተኸስተ ፍቓዱ ምስክርነቶም ክህቡ ከለው፡ ንብዙሕ ናይ ጽሑፍ ዕዮታቲ ዘለዎም ኣድናቕት ገለጸም። ኣብቲ ትንፋስ ዘይህብ ኩነት፡ ናብ መጽሓፍቲ ክቐየር ዝከኣለ ሰነድ ናይ ምሓዝ ክእለቲ ንብዙሓት መንእሰያት ኣብነት እዩ።







ፍጽሃት ደስበለ - ሓባብ ገብረአምላክ - ሰምራዊት መለስ

ASMARA MINING SHARE COMPANY



Abo Street, No. 178, House No. 16 Gejeret, P.O. Box 10688

Tel. ++291-1-153986 Asmara, Eritrea

VACANCY ANNOUNCEMENT

Asmara Mining Share Company is inviting applicants for the following position;

Occupational Hygienist
Number required - (01)
Type of contract - Indefinite

Major Duties and responsibilities.

To implement and maintain the Industrial Hygiene and occupational health management systems designed to prevent injury and illness to employees from the exposure to chemical, physical, biological and ergonomic hazards, in a professional manner that is safety conscious, environmentally aware and considerate of the sensitivities of external relationships.

Health and Safety Management

Develop and review strategies, annual goals and plans for development of the site Industrial Hygiene and Occupational Health programs. These strategies and goals will be in line with the overall HS program.

Planning and Analysis

- Ensure that Health Hazards Assessments and physical capability analyses are completed and maintained for all similar exposure Groups (SEG's) throughout the operation.
Establish and maintain a routine monitoring program for identified exposure hazards. Implement and monitor the effectiveness of control measures.
Assist with the design and implementation of special programs to correct adverse IH/OH trends.
Establish and maintain a database for the collection and analysis of data by individual and SEG.

Module Development

Develop and implement training and awareness programs for IH/OH related topics.

Execution

- Conduct assessments to identify and control health hazard exposures.
Support and assist with the management of occupational medicine program activities such as biological monitoring and medical surveillance.
Oversee the employee pre-placement and annual medical examinations.
Act as an adviser for supervisors and employees regarding IH/OH procedures, regulations, trends and sample results.
Participate in the investigation of occupational illness cases.
Conduct inspections of Contractor worksites and assess Contractor OH&H program status.
Specify key result areas are:
o Air monitoring
o Biological Monitoring/Medical Surveillance
o Radiation Safety
o Audiometric Testing
o Respiratory Protection
o Reporting Industrial Hygiene monitoring to employees and government agencies as required

Evaluation and Maintenance

Establish systems to evaluate and control health hazard exposures to personnel in the workplace.
Follow up on IH/OH related corrective actions items to ensure actions have been effectively implemented.

Profile: Qualifications and Experience

Formal Education, Certifications or Equivalents

A Bachelor's degree in industrial hygiene or related field, or an equivalent combination of training and experience are necessary.

Working Experience - Nature & Length

Minimum of 6 years' generalized experience in Occupational Hygiene in the mining, industrial manufacturing or oil and gas industry

- Technical knowledge of international, government safety and industrial hygiene regulations
Working knowledge in operation and risk associated with heavy mining equipment

Technical Skills

- Air, dust, fumes etc. sampling skills.
Technical skills in instrument calibration.
Technical knowhow in replacing sensors of industrial scientific monitors.
Technical skills in radiation monitoring.
Technical knowledge in weighing filters, analyzing filters and results.
Leadership skill in multi-disciplinary environment.
Strong stakeholder engagement skills.
Strong communication (written and verbal) and interpersonal skills.
Strong planning, organizing and prioritizing skills.

- Strong leadership and management skills.
Sound decision making skills
Plan, organize, execution skills and attention to detail
Valid Driver's License
Computer Literacy (MS Office - Intermediate, Excel)
Behavioral Skills
Approachable | Assertive | Customer Focused | Goal Oriented | Influential | Initiative
Leadership | Pro-Active | Reliable | Results Driven
Commitment to deliver on agreed targets

General Information and other requirements:

- Place of Work: Debarwa
Type of contract: Indefinite Period
Salary: As per the Company salary scale

Additional requirements for Nationals:

- Having fulfilled his/her National Service obligation and provide evidence of release paper from the Ministry of Defense.
Present clearance paper from current/last employer.
Testimonial documents to be attached (CV, work experience credentials, a copy of your National Identity Card, etc.).
Only shortlisted applicants would be considered as potential candidates for an interview.
Application documents will not be returned to the sender.
All applications should be sent through the post office.
Deadline for application: 7 days from the day of publication in the Newspaper.

Address: Please mail your applications to;
Asmara Mining Share Company,
P. O. Box 10688 Asmara, Eritrea

Applicants shall be required to send a copy to:
Mineral Resources Management
P.O. Box - 272
Asmara

Note to Eritrean applicants:
Please send a copy of your application to
Aliens Employment Permit Affairs,
P. O. Box 7940 Asmara, Eritrea

General Information and other requirements:

- Place of Work: Asmara Office & AMSC Sites
Type of contract: Indefinite Period
Salary: As per the Company salary scale

Additional requirements for Nationals:

- Having fulfilled his/her National Service obligation and provide evidence of release paper from the Ministry of Defense.
Present clearance paper from current/last employer.
Testimonial documents to be attached (CV, work experience credentials, a copy of your National Identity Card, etc.).
Only shortlisted applicants would be considered as potential candidates for an interview.
Application documents will not be returned to the sender.
All applications should be sent through the post office.
Deadline for application: 10 days from the day of publication in the Newspaper.

Address: Please mail your applications to;
Asmara Mining Share Company,
P. O. Box 10688 Asmara, Eritrea

Note to Non- Eritrean applicants:
Please send a copy of your application to
Aliens Employment Permit Affairs,
P. O. Box 7940 Asmara, Eritrea

ኣኳ ኣድ-ኣኳት ዘዎ ንሰራዊታዊ ገዛዝባልኡ ኣብ ከተማ ኣሰመራ ዞን 1 ምዃ.05 ጉድፍ ጥምጥም ምእራክ (ምምን/ዘባ ማእከል ከተማ) ሎታ 50 ቁ.ፓርቲባ B ቁጽሪ ገዝ 13 ገርገሎ ኣብ ነምሽን ኣባይቲ ብዘጸረፈ ምህር ወረቅት 111135 መወከሲ ቁጽሪ 122750 ብም ወላዲቲይ ነፍ-ትብርህ ምስጽን ፍጻሌ ተመገቢዎ ሞገቲ ኣተረጋገጹ ዘይከተላኹን ንሰራት ገዝ ኣብ ወላዲቲይ ብወርሲ ሰለሰራተኛዎም ስም ሞገቲ ናብ ስምይ ኮሙኒኬሽን ሰለሰራተኛ ገብታም ኣንተሎ ኣዚ ምልክታ ኣዚ ኣብ ጋዜጣ ኣብ ገወጹል ጀምሩ ኣብ ወሳኒ ሓይ ወርሒ ኣብ ዝምልከቲ ቤት ፍርዲ መኣገዲ ናብ ቤት ጽሕፈት ፓብሊክ ናታሪን ቤጽ ኣዳኸርን ኖቶርቲ:

ኣድ-ኣኳት ዘዎ ንሰራዊታዊ



